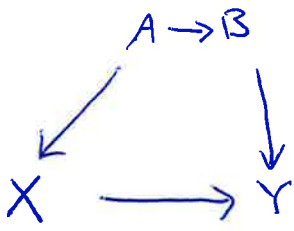
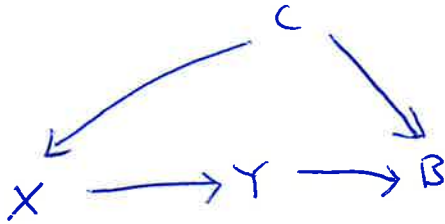


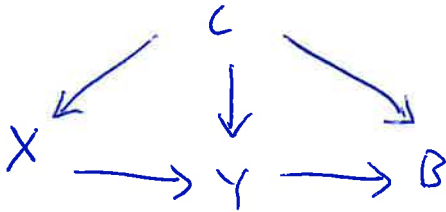
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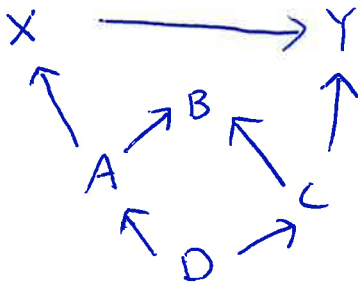
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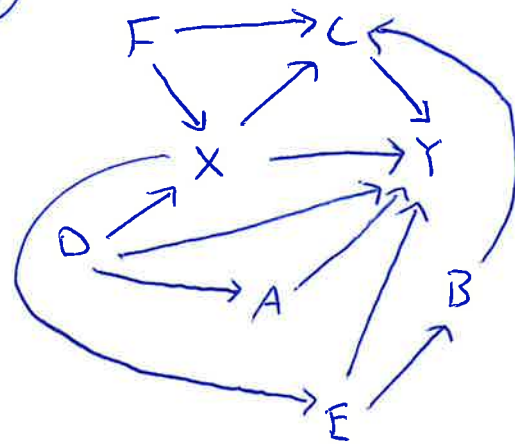
③



④



⑤



Homework #1

In each of the DAGS 1-5, give the minimum set of adjustment variables to identify the causal effect of X on Y.